



Roll No.

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ANNA UNIVERSITY (UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS)

B.E. / B. Tech / B. Arch (Full Time) - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APR/MAY 2024

ECE

III Semester

EC7352 - DATA STRUCTURES AND OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN C++

(Regulation 2015)

Time: 3hrs

Max.Marks: 100

**PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**  
(Answer all Questions)

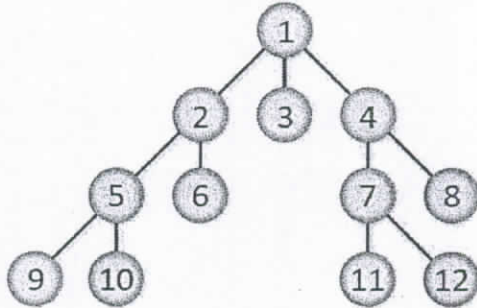
| Q. No | Questions   | Marks |
|-------|---|-------|
| 1     | Define Encapsulation and Data Abstraction.  | 2     |
| 2     | What are objects? How are they created?   | 2     |
| 3     | What is function overriding? Give example.  | 2     |
| 4     | Mention the use of public, private and protected access specifiers and their visibility in the class. | 2     |
| 5     | Convert the given infix expression $(A*B + (C/D)) - E$ into postfix & prefix expressions.             | 2     |
| 6     | Write a routine to find if the Queue is full.   | 2     |
| 7     | What is a minimum spanning tree?  | 2     |
| 8     | What is a threaded binary tree? Mention its advantages.   | 2     |
| 9     | What is meant by internal and external sorting?   | 2     |
| 10    | Perform Insertion sort on the list of integers {58, 26, 90, 34, 71}.                                  | 2     |

**PART- B (5 x 13 = 65 Marks)**  
(Restrict to a maximum of 2 subdivisions)

| Q. No      | Questions   | Marks |
|------------|---|-------|
| 11 (a) (i) | What is Operator Overloading? Write a C++ program to perform operator overloading on ++ operator to concatenate two strings.  | 8     |
| (ii)       | What is a constructor? List its properties. Explain the various types of constructors with examples.  | 5     |
| (OR)       |   |       |
| 11 (b) (i) | What is a friend function? Write a C++ program using friend function max() to find the maximum of two numbers a, b which are declared as members in two different classes CA and CB respectively. | 8     |
| (ii)       | Write a C++ program to demonstrate static data member.  | 5     |
| 12 (a)     | Define inheritance in C++. Explain in detail about the various forms of inheritance with block diagrams, Syntax and examples for each.  | 13    |
| (OR)       |   |       |
| 12 (b)     | What is Polymorphism in C++? Explain with an example on how to achieve polymorphism at run time and compile time?   | 13    |
| 13 (a) (i) | Write the algorithms for Push and Pop operations on Stack using Linked list.  | 8     |
| (ii)       | Explain the algorithm for insertion operation at any specific location in a Linked list.  | 5     |
| (OR)       |   |       |
| 13 (b) (i) | Explain the Enqueue and Dequeue operations performed on a Circular Queue with necessary algorithms.   | 8     |
| (ii)       | Perform Linked list based polynomial addition of $P(x) = 3x^4 + 2x^3 + 4x^2 + 7$ and $Q(x) = 5x^3 + 4x^2 + 5$ .   | 5     |

|        |   |    |
|--------|---|----|
| 14 (a) | What is a Binary Tree? Explain the algorithms of Insertion and Deletion in Binary tree with an example.   | 13 |
| (OR)   |   |    |
| 14 (b) | Construct an expression tree for the expression $((a+b)*c) + ((d*e)/g)$ . Give the outputs when you apply in order, preorder and post order traversals. | 13 |
| 15 (a) | Explain the algorithms of Merge sort and Heap sort and sort the array with elements: {34, 7, 15, 74, 51, 64} using the same.                            | 13 |
| (OR)   |   |    |
| 15 (b) | What is Binary Search? Write down its algorithm. Find the key '63' in the list given {2, 36, 47, 13, 97, 63, 81, 6, 13} using Binary Search.            | 13 |

**PART- C (1 x 15 = 15 Marks)**  
(Q.No. 16 is Compulsory)

| Q. No | Questions   | Marks |
|-------|---|-------|
| 16    | <p>Explain the Graph traversal algorithms: Depth First and Breadth First Traversals. With a neat step-by-step schematic, explain Depth First and Breadth First Traversals for the following graph.</p>  <pre> graph TD     1((1)) --- 2((2))     1 --- 3((3))     2 --- 5((5))     2 --- 6((6))     5 --- 9((9))     5 --- 10((10))     4((4)) --- 7((7))     4 --- 8((8))     7 --- 11((11))     7 --- 12((12)) </pre> | 15    |

